Editor-In-Chief
Dr. Shiv K Sahu
Ph.D. (CSE), M.Tech. (IT, Honors), B.Tech. (IT)
Director, Blue Eyes Intelligence Engineering & Sciences Publication Pvt. Ltd., Bhopal (M.P.), India
Professor, Department of Computer Science & Engineering, Lakshmi Narain College of Technology (LNCT), Bhopal (M.P.), India

Associated Editor-In-Chief
Prof. (Dr.) Hamid Saremi
Vice Chancellor of Islamic Azad University of Iran, Quchan Branch, Quchan-Iran

Dr. Venkat K. Krishnan
Post-Doctoral Research Associate, Electrical and Computer Engineering, 1121 Coover Hall, Iowa State University, Ames, Iowa, USA 50011

Dr. CheeFai Tan
Faculty of Mechanical Engineering, University Technical, Malaysia Melaka, Malaysia

Dr. Shachi Sahu
Ph.D. (Chemistry), M.Sc. (Organic Chemistry)
Additional Director, Blue Eyes Intelligence Engineering & Sciences Publication Pvt. Ltd., Bhopal(M.P.), India

Scientific Editors
Dr. Moinuddin Sarker
Vice President of Research & Development, Head of Science Team, Natural State Research, Inc., 37 Brown House Road (2nd Floor) Stamford, CT-06902, USA.

Dr. Shanmugha Priya. Pon
Principal, Department of Commerce and Management, St. Joseph College of Management and Finance, P.O.Box.920, Makambako, Njombe Region, Tanzania, East Africa, Tanzania

Dr. Guoxiang Liu
Member of IEEE, University of North Dakota, Grand Froks, N.D., USA

Dr. Veronica Mc Gowan
Associate Professor, Department of Computer and Business Information Systems, Delaware Valley College, Doylestown, PA, Allman, China

Dr. Mohd. Nazri Ismail
Professor and Networking Department, Jalan Sultan Ismail, Kaula Lumpur, Malaysia

Dr. Fadiya Samson Oluwaseun
Assistant Professor, Girne American University, as a Lecturer & International Admission Officer (African Region) Girne, Northern Cyprus, Mersin 10 Via Turkey.

Dr. Kakoli Das
Principal Engineer, Globalfoundries, New York, USA

Dr. M. Madiajagan
BITS Pilani, Dubai Campus, DIAC, Dubai, United Arab, UAE

Dr. Pavol Tanuska
Associate Professor, Department of Applied Informetics, Automation, and Mathematics, Trnava, Slovakia

Dr. Robert Brian Smith
International Development Assistance Consultant, Department of AEC Consultants Pty Ltd, AEC Consultants Pty Ltd, Macquarie Centre, North Ryde, New South Wales, Australia

Dr. Durgesh Mishra
Chairman, IEEE Computer Society Chapter Bombay Section, Chairman IEEE MP Subsection, Professor & Dean (R&D), Acropolis Institute of Technology, Indore (M.P.), India

Dr. Sandra De Iaco
Professor, Dip.to Di Scienze Dell’Economia-Sez. Matematico-Statistica, Italy

Dr. Panich Intra
Associate Professor, Research Unit of Electrostatic Applications in Energy and Environment (RUEE), College of Integrated Science and Technology, Rajamangala University of Technology Lanna, Chiang Mai 50300, Thailand
Dr. Syed Zaheer Hasan
Scientist-G Petroleum Research Wing, Gujarat Energy Research and Management Institute, Energy Building, Pandit Deendayal Petroleum University Campus, Raisan, Gandhinagar-382007, Gujarat, India.

Dr. Ebrahim Nohani
Associate Professor, Department of Hydraulic Structures, Dezful Branch, Islamic Azad University, Dezful, Iran

Executive Editors
Dr. Yu Qi
Department of Computer Science, 30 Montgomery Street, Suite 1250, Jersey City, NJ, USA

Dr. Vahid Nourani
Professor, Faculty of Civil Engineering, University of Tabriz, Iran

Prof.(Dr.) Anuranjan Misra
Professor & Head, Computer Science & Engineering and Information Technology & Engineering, Noida International University, Noida (U.P.), India.

Dr. TOFAN Cezarina Adina
Associate Professor, Department of Sciences Engineering, Spiru Haret University, Arges, Romania

Dr. Deepak Garg
Professor, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Thapar University, Patiala (Punjab), India, Senior Member of IEEE, Secretary of IEEE Computer Society (Delhi Section), Life Member of Computer Society of India (CSI), Indian Society of Technical Education (ISTE), Indian Science Congress Association Kolkata.

Dr. Dinesh Varshney
Director of College Development Counseling, Devi Ahilya University, Indore (M.P.), Professor, School of Physics, Devi Ahilya University, Indore (M.P.), and Regional Director, Madhya Pradesh Bhoj (Open) University, Indore (M.P.), India

Dr. Saber Mohamed Abd-Allah
Associate Professor, Department of Biochemistry, Shanghai Institute of Biochemistry and Cell Biology, Yue Yang Road, Shanghai, China

Dr. Xiaoguang Yue
Associate Professor, College of Computer and Information, Southwest Forestry University, Kunming (Yunnan), China

Dr. Labib Francis Gergis Rofaiel
Associate Professor, Department of Digital Communications and Electronics, Misr Academy for Engineering and Technology, Mansoura City, Egypt

Dr. Ravindra Prakash Gupta
Principal, Maharishi Arvind College of Engineering and Research Center, Sirsi Road, Jaipur, India

Dr. Hugo A.F.A. Santos
ICES, Institute for Computational Engineering and Sciences, The University of Texas, Austin, Texas, USA

Dr. D. S. R. Murthy
Professor in Information Technology, SreeNidhi Institute of Science and Technology Yammampet, Hyderabad - 501301, A.P., India

Dr. P.Raviraj
Professor & Head, Dept. of Computer Science & Engg, Kalaignar Karunanidhi Institute of Technology, Coimbatore, India

Dr. Kapil Kumar Bansal
Head (Research and Publication), SRM University, Gaziabad (U.P.), India

Dr. T.C. Manjunath
Principal & Professor, HKBK College of Engg, Nagawara, Arabic College Road, Bengaluru-560045, Karnataka, India

Dr. Kosta Yogeshwar Prasad
Director, Technical Campus, Marwadi Education Foundation’s Group of Institutions, Rajkot-Morbi Highway, Gauridad, Rajkot, Gujarat, India

Dr. P. Dananjayan
Professor, Department of Department of ECE, Pondicherry Engineering College, Pondicherry, India
Dr. Sunandan Bhunia  
Associate Professor & Head., Dept. of Electronics & Communication Engineering, Haldia Institute of Technology, Haldia, West Bengal, India

Dr. Rajiv Srivastava  
Director, Department of Computer Science & Engineering, Sagar Institute of Research & Technology, Bhopal (M.P.), India

Dr. Chakunta Venkata Guru Rao  
Professor, Department of Computer Science & Engineering, SR Engineering College, Ananthasagar, Warangal, Andhra Pradesh, India

Dr. Anuranjan Misra  
Professor, Department of Computer Science & Engineering, Bhagwant Institute of Technology, NH-24, Jindal Nagar, Ghaziabad, India

Dr. A. Sivaramakrishnan  
Professor, Department of Computer Science, School of Computer Science and Technology, Karunya University Coimbatore (Tamil Nadu). India.

Dr. Maheshwar Shrestha  
Assistant Professor, Department of Electrical Engineering & Computer Science, South Dakota State University Daktronics Engineering Hall, Brookings, SD 57007, USA.

Dr. Awatif Mohammed Ali Elsiddieg  
Assistant Professor, Department of Mathematics, Faculty of Science and Humanitarian Studies, Elmielain University –Khartoum -Sudan, Elkhari, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.

Dr. P. Rathnakumar  
Professor & Head, Department of Mechanical Engineering, Navodaya Institute of Technology, Raichur, Karnataka 584103, India.

Advisory Chair
Dr. Kamal K Mehta  
Associate Professor, Department of Computer Engineering, Institute of Technology, NIRMA University, Ahmedabad (Gujarat), India

Dr. Rajiv Srivastava  
Director, Department of Computer Science & Engineering, Sagar Institute of Research & Technology, Bhopal (M.P.), India

Dr. Chakunta Venkata Guru Rao  
Professor, Department of Computer Science & Engineering, SR Engineering College, Ananthasagar, Warangal, Andhra Pradesh, India

Dr. Anuranjan Misra  
Professor, Department of Computer Science & Engineering, Bhagwant Institute of Technology, NH-24, Jindal Nagar, Ghaziabad, India

Dr. Robert Brian Smith  
International Development Assistance Consultant, Department of AEC Consultants Pty Ltd, AEC Consultants Pty Ltd, Macquarie Centre, North Ryde, New South Wales, Australia

Technical Chair
Dr. Labib Francis Gergis Rofaiel  
Associate Professor, Department of Digital Communications and Electronics, Misr Academy for Engineering and Technology, Mansoura City, Egypt

Dr. Pavol Tanuska  
Associate Professor, Department of Applied Informatics, Automation, and Mathematics, Trnava, Slovakia

Dr. VS Giridhar Akula  
Professor, Avanthi's Research & Technological Academy, Gunthapally, Hyderabad, Andhra Pradesh, India

Dr. S. Satyanarayana  
Associate Professor, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, KL University, Guntur, Andhra Pradesh, India

Dr. Bhupendra Kumar Sharma  
Associate Professor, Department of Mathematics, KL University, BITs, Pilani, India

Dr. Praveen Agarwal  
Associate Professor & Head, Department of Mathematics, Anand International College of Engineering, Jaipur (Rajasthan), India
Dr. Manoj Kumar  
Professor, Department of Mathematics, Rashtriya Kishan Post Graduate Degree, College, Shamli, Prabudh Nagar, (U.P.), India

Dr. Shaikh Abdul Hannan  
Associate Professor, Department of Computer Science, Vivekanand Arts Sardar Daliprasing Arts and Science College, Aurangabad (Maharashtra), India

Dr. K.M. Pandey  
Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering, National Institute of Technology, Silchar, India

Dr. Biswajit Chakraborty  
MECON Limited, Research and Development Division (A Govt. of India Enterprise), Ranchi-834002, Jharkhand, India

Managing Chair  
Mr. Jitendra Kumar Sen  
International Journal of Management and Humanities (IJMH), India

Reviewer Chair  
Dr. Yaswanth Kumar Avulapati  
Department of Computer Science, S.V.U.Coll of CM&CS, S.V.University, Tirupati, India

Dr. Yu Qi  
Department of Computer Science, 30 Montgomery Street, Suite 1250, Jersey City, NJ, USA

Dr. N Dinesh Kumar  
Professor, Department of Electronics & Instrumentation, VITS, Vignan Hills, Deshmukhi, Pochampalli Mdl, Nalgonda Dist, India

Dr. Deepshikha Bhargava  
Assoc. Professor & Head, Department of Information Technology, Amity University, Jaipur (Rajasthan), India

Dr. Dinesh Sharma  
Assoc. Professor, Department of ECE, DAVCET, Kanina (HR), India

Dr. Aginam, Chukwurah Henry  
Department of Civil Engineering/Structural Engineering, Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka, Anambra, Nigeria

Dr. Messaouda AZZOUZI  
Associate Professor, Department of Sciences and Technologies, Cite Porte Charef (02) Nr 14/798, Djelfa, Algeria

Dr. Remica Aggarwal  
Assoc. Professor, Department of Management, BITS Pilani, Rajasthan, India

Dr. Dinesh Chandra Jain  
Assoc. Professor, Department of Computer Science & Engineering, S.V.I.T.S – Indore (M.P.), India

Dr. Vu Truong Vu  
Department of Civil Engineering, Ho Chi Minh City University of Transport, Faculty of Civil Engineering, No. 2, D3 Street, Ward 25, Binh Thanh District, Ho Chi Minh City, Viet Nam

Dr. Muhammad Farhan  
Department of Mathematical Models & Travel Demand Forecasting, Wasatch Front Regional Council North Jimmy Doolittle Road Salt Lake City, Utah

Dr. S.Sumathi  
Professor, Department of Electrical and Electronics Engineering, V.M.K.V. Engineering College, Salem

Dr. G. Subramanya Nayak  
Assoc. Professor, Department of Electronics & Communication Engineering, Manipal Institute of Technology, Manipal University, Manipal Karnataka, India

Dr. R.Balamurugan  
Professor, Department of Electrical and Electronics Engineering, KSR College of Technology, Tiruchengode Tamilnadu, India

Dr. Ganesh Kumar T  
Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Research Scholar, Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli, India
Abstract: The city in Mesopotamia was the nucleus that all the social activities, economic and military, actions were performed based on it and the cities (Ur, Aridou, Laksh, Kish, Babilon and Ashur) were The capitals cities for kings and old emperors and also there are old cities that don’t exist at all in history, in some history books like (Dir, Laraak, Yamot - Baal and meshken Sabir) were some of the capitals or political or military cities, which played a political, economic and military role in old Iraq. The city (Yamout – Baal) is one of these important forgotten cities, which became a great country in eastern Mesopotamia, and ruled in the middle and south, and part of the country and in spite of the disagreement the research to follow the impact since the beginning of the second thousand BC. Although researchers and archeologists differed in determining the origin and meaning of the name of this city through a group of opinions However, we are suggest the opinion that the name of the city (Yamot - Baal) have two part , Yamot means (the spirit of harvestation ), and Baal means the spirit (springs and groundwater ) "As well as all the tribes that ruled this region or near areas were called The names are approach to the same meaning, which grains (wheat and barley) and water, also the Aramaic tribes on the near cities such as the city of Dir (Beit Deria), meaning (Almazron) which is the land of barley or the fertile land, and these city became capitals after that . And the same meaning continued on this region to the Sasanian period, as they called the near areas (Yamot Baal) or within its borders (Jusun) (Gusan), which the land of barley or the land of the giving, which is today the city of Jassan. And the most nail writings identified place of the city of (Yamot-Baal) were similar in content, with their preaching that they were located within the settled cities of East Tigris and established a ruling dynasty in Larsa, The city was taken from the city of Dir as the capital of the king's (Kodor-Mayok) and his children (Word-Sin) (Reem-Sin), that had a great political presence on the old Iraq , and had embraced southern cities and governed them for more than 72 years, which since 1834 BC. King of Amorite (Kodor-Mapuk) until they were dropped by Hammurabi in 1763 BC.

Keywords: Ur , Aridou, Laksh, Kish, Babilon and Ashur

References:
2. Ahmed Majid Hamid, cuneiform texts from the old Babylonian era in the Iraqi Museum (Tel Seeb, Dam Hamrin Dam), unpublished doctoral thesis, submitted to the Council of the Faculty of Arts, University of Baghdad.
20. Faten Mowafaq Fadel, symbols of the most important gods in ancient Iraq historical historical study, Master, unpublished, presented to the Council of Faculty of Arts, University of Mosul.
28. Majid Moushir Al-Khattawi, Brahneh Abdulaalza Al-Delfi, the guide to the archaeological sites in the current Wasit province.
The findings showed that, despite the enormous resources that are abound in the country; the SMEs sector has not played the significant role in Nigeria economy. It is recommended that government should as a matter of urgency assist prospective entrepreneurs to have access to finance and necessary information relating to their business opportunities, modern technology, raw material, market, plant and machinery which would enable them to reduce their operating cost and be more efficient to meet the market competition.

**Keywords:** Entrepreneurship practice, SMEs, Development, and Performance.

**References:**


**Authors:**

Akeem Olanrewaju Ajani, Oluyemi Adekanmbi, Popoola Mufutau Akamu

**Paper Title:**

Influence of Entrepreneurship Practices on Small and Medium Enterprises Development (A Case Study of Selected SMEs in Lagos)

**Abstract:** The study examined “the influence of entrepreneurship practice on small and medium enterprises development, a case study of selected SMEs in Lagos. The study reviewed the contribution and performance of SMEs to the economic development of a nation that also depends on various entrepreneurship practices. Both primary and secondary data collection techniques were employed and Chi-Square method was used to analysis the data. The findings showed that, despite the enormous resources that are abound in the country; the SMEs sector has not played the significant role in Nigeria economy. It is recommended that government should as a matter of urgency assist prospective entrepreneurs to have access to finance and necessary information relating to their business opportunities, modern technology, raw material, market, plant and machinery which would enable them to reduce their operating cost and be more efficient to meet the market competition.

**Keywords:** Entrepreneurship practice, SMEs, Development, and Performance.