Navneet Popli, Pritika Sachdeva, Gautam Bhardawaj

Abstract: - We made a system of smart dust motes to inform a person about various kinds of allergies that he may be prone to if he enters a particular area in Delhi. We used, Mica Z Motes from the company 'Crossbow'. They were placed in various areas of Delhi. All this data went to the cloud. Here we had a 'Personal Health Record' of a person and details like chemist shops and doctors in that area. We also put details of online doctors whom the user can consult. Useful analysis like what precautions can he take, what is the name, phone number and shortest path to a nearby local doctor or a chemist shop etc. was derived from this application.

Keywords:-Smart Dust, Aeroallergens, Motes, Sensor, Mica Z Motes, Data Mining, Rapid Miner, Hadoop

I. INTRODUCTION SMART DUST

Smart Dust is a system of tiny micro electromechanical sensors which communicate with each other and then with the base station to provide and analyze a variety of information. Today they are available in millimetre sizes but scientists will soon come out with nano particles almost of the size of dust. A smart dust particle or mote is a wireless sensor with sensing, computation, communication and power all in a single package. They are low power and inexpensive. When employed in an area, they form an adhoc sensor network and transmit useful information like temperature, humidity, acceleration, air quality, sound etc. Thus these particles can be used in a variety of applications ranging from battlefield surveillance to habitat monitoring. From forest fire detection to smart cities, smart packaging and smart agriculture. Smart dust are cubic millimetre motes which were first envisioned in the 1990's by science fiction novelists and were brought to reality by 3 people from the University of California- Kris Pister, Joe Kahn and Bernhard Boser. The emergence of such sporadic connectivity and increased interaction with the environment provided many opportunities to reshape interactions between people and computers spurring ubiquitous computing research. Thus they will be light enough to remain suspended in air for hours. As the motes drift on wind, they can monitor the environment for light, sound, temperature, chemical composition and a wide range of other information, and beam that data back to the base station, miles away.

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• ALLERGY SITUATION IN DELHI

Delhi is the capital city of India. The main reasons for allergies in Delhi are:

- 1. Pollen
- 2. Dust
- 3. Air pollution

Delhi is known for extreme temperatures, both in summers and in winters. The neighboring states of Delhi are Haryana, Rajasthan and Uttar Pradesh. Rajasthan is primarily a desert. During peak summers, heavy dust storms come in Delhi from Rajasthan, bringing in its wake allergies associated with dust. The green belt of Haryana and Uttar Pradesh also contributes to several allergies which are related to the pollen released from the grass, trees and other such sources. Some of the common allergies which strike Delhi from time to time are:

- Hay Fever or Allergic Rhinitis
- Sore Eyes or Allergic Conjunctivitis
- Asthma

Aeroallergens are the basic reason of respiratory diseases, particularly asthma and rhinitis. Pollen, fungi, animal dander, dust mites, domestic pets, and insects act as triggering factors. Thus a person can suffer from allergies both inside the house and outside. Not only that, in Metros liked Delhi traffic pollution is also a major factor contributing to many cases of asthma. 1 out of every 5 children in Delhi suffer from diseases like cough, common cold, allergy etc.

WORKING

a) SYSTEM: In this system millimetre scale wireless sensor motes were

installed in the surroundings of a person with local base stations. These motes analyzed air quality for the presence of allergens that this person could be affected by. This data was sent to the cloud. Medical history of a person, information about local chemists and doctors in the area and addresses of online doctors was also put in the cloud. A data mining tool called 'Rapid Miner' was used for mining. Sql queries were used to perform useful analysis like whether air in the area where a person is entering has a particular allergen or not. If the allergen is present then what are the medical conditions that can be caused by this allergen, the medicines required to treat this condition, precautions that can be taken, all the chemist shops in that area and their navigation and if required, connection to a medic online. A person had a small laptop as a display device to show the relevant results.

b) SMART DUST MOTE

Is made up of the following components:

• Sensors for collecting data



- A radio transceiver with an antenna.
- A microcontroller which will be an electronic circuit for interfacing with the sensors.
- An energy source, usually a battery .
- ADC
- External memory(optional)

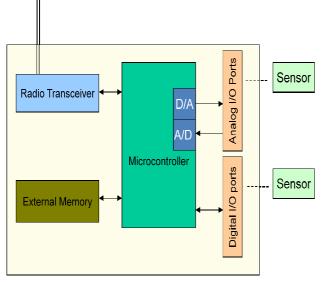


Fig. 1: Components of a Mote

II. MICROCONTROLLER

A Microcontroller runs a smart dust mote. It determines which task is to be performed by a mote and also which components should be powered up and which should be sleeping so that energy can be conserved. It contains flash memory for program storage and RAM for program execution. The microcontroller does in-node processing. It gets signal from a mote , processes the data and stores it in the memory. It also powers the optical receiver to find out if any other mote is trying to communicate with it. A Microcontroller also captures analog signals, convert them to digital values, and then process the data for transmission to a host system. Microcontroller consumes most power in a mote. Because of high power consumption, a mote should be made to sleep whenever possible.

III. TRANSCEIVER

Transceivers have the functionalities of both transmitter and receiver. The states are transmit, receive, idle, and sleep. They use ISM band- radio bands which are license free and actually reserved for the use of radio frequency (RF) energy for industrial, scientific and medical purposes. It is a globally available band. They can use wireless transmission media like radio frequency (RF), optical communication (laser) and infrared. Lasers need less power, but there is requirement for line-of-sight communication. Infrared, have very less broadcasting capacity. Radio frequency-based communication is the best for WSN applications.

Power Source:

Source of power for sensors are capacitors and rechargeable and non rechargeable batteries. The power system of Smart dust consists of a thick battery , a solar cell with charge integrating capacitor and depending upon the objectives , design integrates various sensors such as light , temperature , vibration etc. The mote size makes energy management a key component. Capacitior and battery stores approximately 1 joule mm to 10 millijoule per cubic mm.

Sensors:

Sensors are hardware devices that produce a measurable response to a change in a physical condition like temperature or pressure. The continual analog signal produced by the sensors is digitized by an analog-todigital converter (ADC) and sent to controllers for further processing. A sensor node should be small in size, consume extremely low energy, operate in high volumetric densities, be autonomous, operate unattended, and be adaptive to the environment.

A) FUNCTIONING:

1) Periodically the microcontroller gets a reading from one of the sensors, processes the data, and stores it in memory.

2) It also occasionally turns on the receiver to see if anyone is trying to communicate with it.

3) In response to a message the microcontroller will use the corner cube retro reflector or laser to transmit sensor data or a message to a base station or another mote. A large numbers of motes communicate with each other and form ad hoc networks. The motes that would bring this concept to reality would be the MICAz motes from the company Crossbow. The MICAz is a 2.4 GHz Mote used for enabling low-power, wireless sensor networks. A MICAz mote has a IEEE 802.15.4 compliant RF transceiver(IEEE 802.15.4 is a standard which tells the specifications of physical and media access control layer for low –rate wireless personal area networks). The ISM band which it uses is 2.4 to 2.48 GHz. The data rate is 250 kbps.

Processor and Radio

MPR2400 is a single processor board which runs the sensor application and radio communication simultaneously. MPR2400 is based on ATmega128L. It is an 8 bit Atmel Microcontroller with 128 kb in-system programmable flash memory. MoteWorks runs from this flash memory.



Fig. 2: MicaZ Mote

Mote Works Platform

Mote Works is an open standards based software platform for the development of Wireless sensor networks. It supports Mote Network, Server and Client tier.



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Sensor Boards

Many different types of sensor boards are available for the MICAz mote. All these connect to the mote via a 51-pin expansion connector.



Fig. 3: Sensor Board

Base station

A base station collects data from the motes and sends it to the PC. The MIB510, MIB520 or MIB600 can be used.



Fig. 4: Base Interface

TinyOS

TinyOS is the operating system in a mote. It is an open source, BSD licensed operating system. This operating system requires only 512 bytes of RAM which is approximately the amount of processing power found in a toaster. It requires nesC to program in TinyOS.

TinyDB

TinyDB is a query processing system which is used for getting and processing information from a network of mote sensors. It gives SQL like interface. It collects data from motes in the environment, filters it, aggregates it together, and routes it out to a PC. TinyDB does this via power-efficient in-network processing algorithms.

IV. DATA MINING & TECHNIQUE USED

Data mining is the process of analyzing data from different perspectives and summarizing it into useful information. It is a knowledge discovery process which allows users to analyze data from many different dimensions or angles, categorize it, and summarize the relationships identified. Data mining basically deals with two aspects i.e. relationships and patterns. Data mining provides us with the useful analysis from the large data sets into the form of charts, clusters and tables which can be beneficial for the end user to make the relevant analysis and predictions for future. s. Data Mining is a powerful tool capable of handling decision making and for forecasting future trends of market. In our research data mining helped us analysis our data in 3 basic steps:

<u>Exploration</u>: - this stage started with data preparation involved data preparation which may involve cleaning data, data transformations, selecting subsets of records and - in case of data sets with large numbers of variables.

<u>Model building and evaluation</u>: this stage involved considering various models and choosing the best one based on their predictive performance on the basis of various data mining tools i.e. neural networks, cluster analysis but in our research we took the simplest technique i.e. classification and predication.

Deployment: - this final stage involves using the model (technique) selected as best in the previous stage and applying it to new data in order to generate predictions or estimates of the expected outcome. Technique used during our analysis is classification and prediction along with the association rule. Classification and prediction is used to analyse and predict the future trends for a given data set and it is one of the simplest form of data mining tool wherein the analysis provide us with the better understanding of the large data . In our research the technique helped in the same way of predicting and analysing the data been collected from various aspects like temperature, humidity, wind, pollen index etc. and the analysis from such data can be used to know the various details like nearby chemist shop, medic online and the prescribed treatment for the same. Association rule wherein is all about discovering frequent patterns, co-relations, associations or casual structures between a given set of data in transactional and relational databases along with other information repositories. The basic applications been performed by association rule is market basket analysis, cross - marketing etc. Association rules tends to analyse different relations between objects, easy to understand, and effective and efficient at the same time.

V. DATA MINING TOOL (RAPID MINER)

Rapid Miner, the leader in Predictive Analytics, delivers an easy-to-use desktop-to-cloud solution. Rapid Miner Studio breaks away from the limitations of traditional data analysis tools and allows working with large data sources. Rapid Miner Studio runs on every major platform and operating system. Rapid miner is a commonly used data mining toolset with exceptional GUI interface and broad capability. This application provides pre-built workflows and a new statistics view provides many statistical graphs and summaries of data for predictions and analysis. Rapid miner is an open and extensible tool for Hundreds of data loading, data transformation, data modelling, and data visualization methods with access to a comprehensive list of data sources like Excel, Access, Oracle, IBM DB2, Microsoft SQL, Sybase, Ingres, MySQL, Postgres, SPSS, dBase, and Text files.



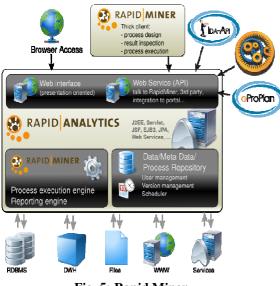


Fig. 5: Rapid Miner

VI. IMPLEMENTATION

Our work involved installing these motes in various parts of Delhi-the capital city of India. The areas were:

- 1. R.K.Puram,
- 2. Punjabi Bagh,
- 3. I.G.I Airport and
- 4. Anand Vihar

The RF Transmitter for a MicaZ mote has an outdoor range of 75-100 meter and the transmit data rate of 259 kbps. In all these areas also, we chose the locations which were

likely to be highly polluted and close to high concentration pollen grounds. To track the actual cause of highly notable aero allergies in Delhi, the air quality was monitored for 1 month everyday at 2 hour intervals. The motes were installed to measure the Air quality composition and pollen index. The factors which were considered while preparing the analysis are –

- 1. Percentage of various allergy causing components in the air like CO, O3, PM2.5, PM 10 etc. PM is particulate matter (dust), PM2.5 is fine particulate matter and PM10 are coarse particulate matter.
- 2. Percentage of the pollen- grass, tree and weed pollen.
- 3. Capability of the these components to cause allergy and
- 4. Buoyancy (wind speed) that controls spread of these components, specially pollen and dust.

VII. DATA ACQUISITON

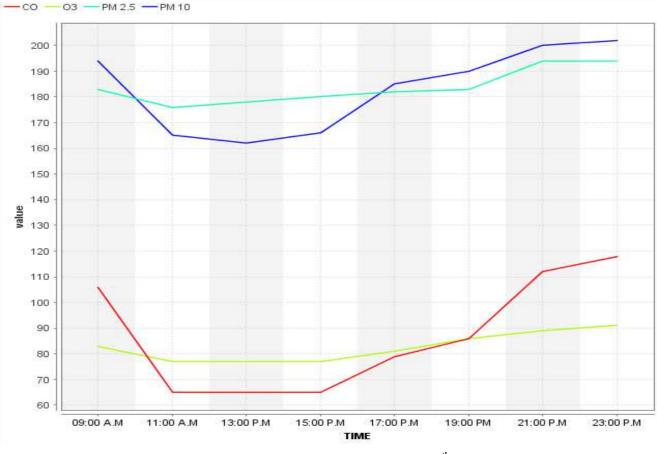
For the purpose of analysis, air composition data was taken for a month, everyday at an interval of 3 hours. Here for a sample, we have shown just one table of 4th July for air composition-CO, O3, PM 2.5 and PM 10. Also pollen levels were measured for tree, weed and grass pollen. Also we have shown whether a particular combination of different allergens make the air healthy, unhealthy, very unhealthy or moderate for sensitive people.

VIII. AIR COMPOSITION DATA	VIII.	AIR COMPOSITION DATA
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				• ANAN o	ND VIHAR 4 th JULY
TIME	CO	03	PM 2.5	PM 10	AIR POLLUTION LEVEL
09:00 A.M	106	83	183	194	unhealthy for sensitive group
11:00 A.M	65	77	176	165	moderate
13:00 P.M	65	77	178	162	moderate
15:00 P.M	65	77	180	166	moderate
17:00 P.M	79	81	182	185	unhealthy for sensitive group
19:00 PM	86	86	183	190	unhealthy
21:00 P.M	112	89	194	200	very unhealthy
23:00 P.M	118	91	194	202	very unhealthy

Table 1: Air Composition of Anand Vihar on 4th July





Graph 1: Analysis of air composition of Anand Vihar on 4th July using Rapid miner

KEY
 СО
 O3
 PM 2.5
 PM 10

The analysis shows the growth in PM 10 and PM 2.5 during rush hours mainly around morning 9:30 and evening 7:00 – 8:00. Sources of these fine pollution particles (PM 2.5)include all types of combustion, including motor vehicles, power plants, residential wood burning, forest fires, agricultural burning, and some industrial processes whereas Sources of coarse particles (PM 10) include crushing or grinding operations, and dust stirred up by vehicles travelling on roads.

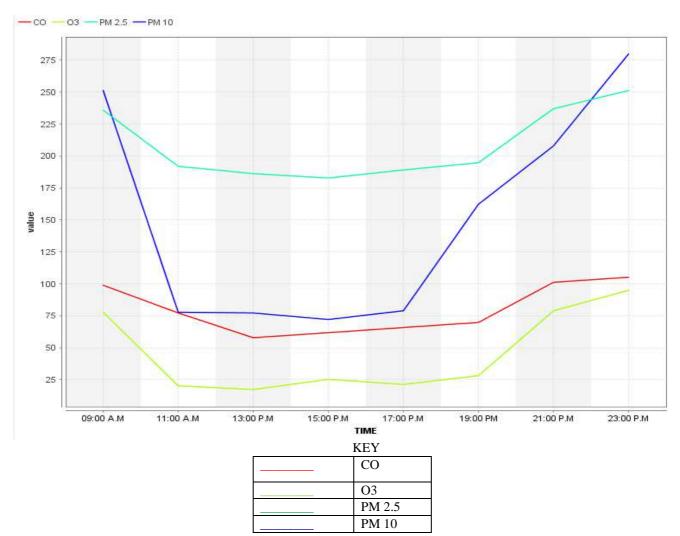
PUNJABI BAGH

IX.

	\circ 4 th JULY	o 4 th JU						
AIR POLLUTION LEVEL	PM 10	PM 2.5	03	CO	TIME			
unhealthy for sensitive group	251	236	78	99	09:00 A.M			
unhealthy	78	192	20	77	11:00 A.M			
moderate	77	186	17	58	13:00 P.M			
moderate	72	183	25	62	15:00 P.M			
unhealthy for sensitive group	79	189	21	66	17:00 P.M			
very unhealthy	162	195	28	70	19:00 PM			
very unhealthy	208	237	79	101	21:00 P.M			
very unhealthy	280	251	95	105	23:00 P.M			

Table 2: Air composition of Punjabi Bagh on 4th July





Graph 2: Analysis of air composition of Punjabi Bagh on 4th July using Rapid miner

The analysis shows the growth in PM 10 and PM 2.5 during rush hours mainly around morning 9:30 and evening 7:00 - 8:00. PM 10 grows at a high rate in morning and in late evening and the sources of these coarse particles are crushing or grinding operations, and dust stirred up by vehicles travelling on roads.

			Х.	I.G.I AIR 4 th JULY	PORT
TIME	CO	03	PM 2.5	PM 10	AIR POLLUTION LEVEL
09:00 A.M	111	16	152	158	unhealthy for sensitive group
11:00 A.M	59	49	136	152	moderate
13:00 P.M	59	49	130	142	moderate
15:00 P.M	59	49	132	148	moderate
17:00 P.M	78	52	139	154	unhealthy for sensitive group
19:00 PM	89	65	145	159	unhealthy
21:00 P.M	109	79	150	161	very unhealthy
23:00 P.M	121	82	153	164	very unhealthy

Table 3: Air composition of I.G.I Airport on 4th July





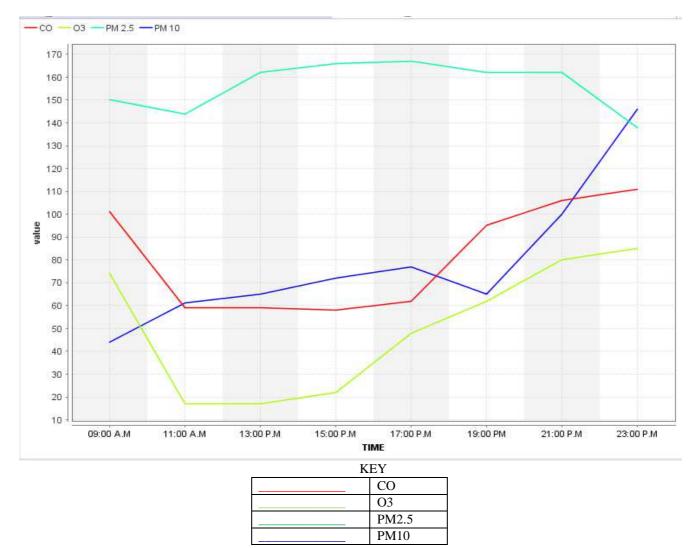
Graph 3: Analysis of air composition of I.G.I Airport on 4th July using Rapid miner

The analysis shows the high level of PM2.5 and PM 10 with a slight increase in CO and NO3 during rush hours in morning and evening. I.G.I airport is a highly allergic area as it deals with increased PM2.5 and PM 10 because of movement of airplanes due to which dust movement is at a high rate leading to misbalance in the composition.

			XI.	R.K PUI	
TIME	CO	03	PM 2.5	PM 10 [°]	4 th July AIR POLLUTION LEVEL
09:00 A.M	101	74	150	44	unhealthy for sensitive groups
11:00 A.M	59	17	144	61	Moderate
13:00 P.M	59	17	162	65	Moderate
15:00 P.M	58	22	166	72	Moderate
17:00 P.M	62	48	167	77	unhealthy for sensitive groups
19:00 PM	95	62	162	65	unhealthy
21:00 P.M	106	80	162	100	unhealthy
23:00 P.M	111	85	138	146	very unhealthy

Table 4: Air composition of R.K.Puram on 4th July





Graph 4: Analysis of air composition of R.K Puram on 4th July using Rapid miner

The analysis shows the high level of PM2.5 and PM 10 with a slight increase in CO and NO3 during rush hours in morning and evening. PM 10 specially shows high increase in the evening because of high amount of coarse particulate matter because of adjoining factories.

XII. POLLEN COUNT

ANAND VIHAR

				o 4 th July	
TIME	Trees	Weeds	Grasses	Pollen allergic level	allergic influence
09:00	7.3	4.6	8	high	yes
11:00	6.9	4. 8	7.6	high	yes
13:00	4.8	3.6	4.9	medium	yes
15:00	3.2	2	4.5	low	no
17:00	4.9	3.8	5	medium	yes
19:00	5.6	6.8	7	medium	yes
21:00	7.3	8.6	9	high	yes
23:00	<mark>8.6</mark>	9	11	high	yes

Table 5.1: Pollen Count for Anand Vihar on 4th July



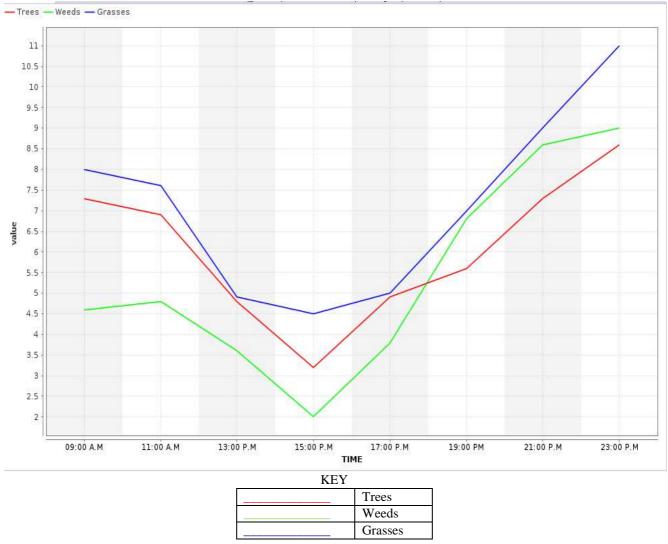


Figure 5.1: Analysis of Pollen Count of Anand Vihar on 4th July using Rapid miner

The analysis from the above graph shows the high growth of all pollen types in morning and till afternoon it starts dipping down to almost negligible and weed seeds are the most commonly found pollen type in Anand Vihar.

o 4 th JULY						
TIME	Trees	Weeds	Grasses	pollen allergic level	Allergic influence	
09:00 A.M	10.6	7	<mark>8</mark> .3	high	yes	
11:00 A.M	9.2	6.5	8	high	yes	
13:00 P.M	2.5	3.6	2.2	low	no	
15:00 P.M	2.4	1.9	2.4	low	no	
17:00 P.M	4.9	5.3	6	medium	yes	
19:00 PM	7.3	8	<mark>8</mark> .3	medium	yes	
21:00 P.M	8.9	8	9	medium	yes	
23:00 P.M	<mark>9.</mark> 8	6.5	10.2	high	yes	

XIII. PUNJABI BAGH

Table 6.1: Pollen Count for Punjabi Bagh on 4th July



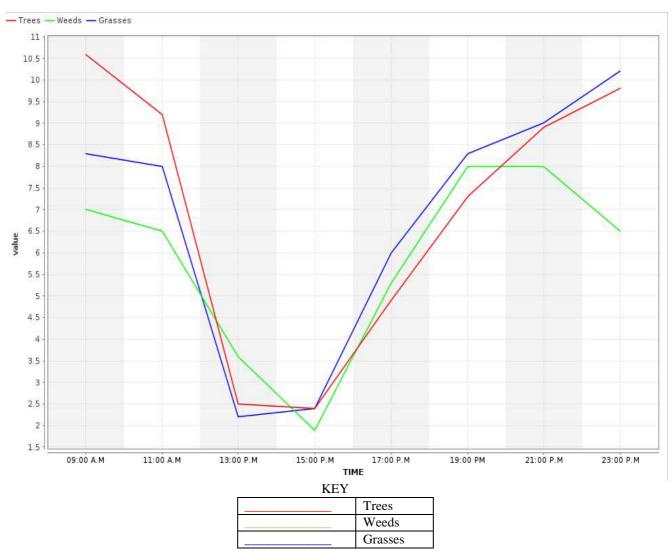


Figure 6.1: Analysis of Pollen Count of Punjabi Bagh on 4th July using Rapid miner

The analysis from the above graph shows the high level of pollen count in Punjabi bagh and seeds from trees are the one highly affecting the allergens in Delhi. Till afternoon, the pollen count decreases at a high rate.

TIME	Trees	Weeds	Grasses	Pollen Allergic level	allergic influence
09:00 A.M	3.2	11.2	10	high	yes
11:00 A.M	3.2	12.2	9.3	high	yes
13:00 P.M	2.3	4.8	7.2	medium	yes
15:00 P.M	1.8	2.4	4.6	low	no
17:00 P.M	2.6	4.8	3	medium	yes
19:00 PM	4.9	8.6	5	medium	yes
21:00 P.M	5	11.3	5	high	yes
23:00 P.M	4.6	12.2	3.2	high	yes

XIV. I.G.I AIRPORT

 \circ 4th JULY

Table 7.1: Pollen Count for I.G.I Airport on 4th July



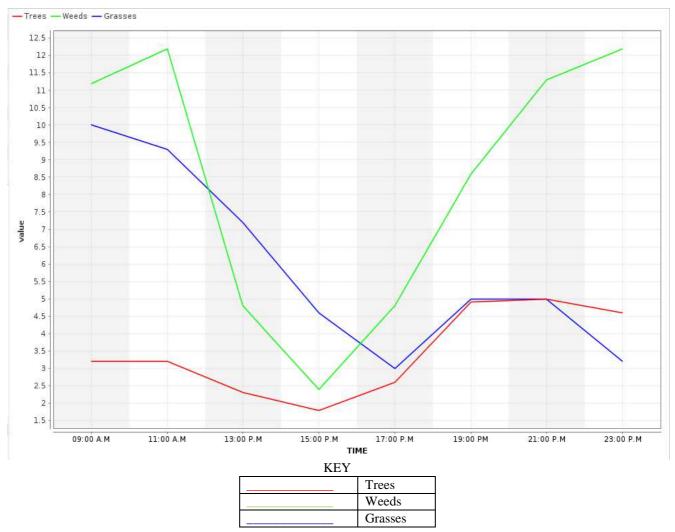


Figure 7.1: Analysis of Pollen Count of I.G.I Airport on 4th July using Rapid miner

The analysis from the above graph shows the high level of pollen count in I.G.I Airport mainly weeds and it remains high throughout the day whereas the count of other type of pollen decreases till late evening.

		XV. R.K PURA	AM 4 th JULY		
TIME	F	POLLEN COUNT			
	Trees	Weeds	Grasses		
09:00 A.M	9.9	7.6	8.3	High	
11:00 A.M	9.8	7.6	8	high	
13:00 P.M	5.2	3.6	2.8	medium	
15:00 P.M	2.2	3.6	2.8	low	
17:00 P.M	6.3	6	5.8	medium	
19:00 PM	7.4	6	6	high	
21:00 P.M	9.7	7.6	7	high	
23:00 P.M	8.3	7	6.2	medium	

Table 8.1: Pollen Count for R.K Puram on 4th July



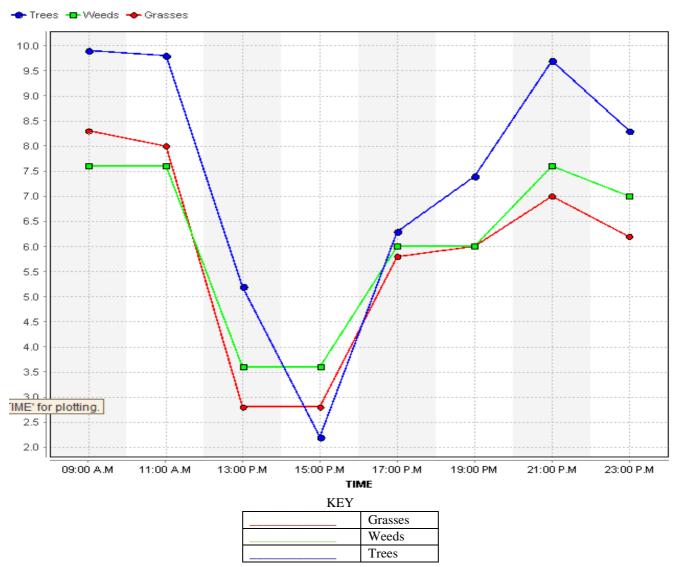


Figure 8.1: Analysis of Pollen Count of R.K Puram on 4th July using Rapid miner

The analysis from the above graph shows the high level of tree pollen count at R.K.Puram mainly because of the green area in South Delhi.

XVI. MEDICINES PRESCRIBED FOR ALLERGIES

Different medicines are prescribed for different kinds of allergies. The medicines and dosages depend on several factors like symptoms of the patient, age, weight, previous medical history etc. However, general information was collected from doctors and the following table was prepared.

MEDICINE NAME	SYMPTOMS	TRADE NAMES	DOSAGE	PRECAUTIONS
				Do not stop taking this medication without consulting your doctor. Do not give this medication to anyone else, even if they have the same symptoms as you
	Common Cold (Viral		children 12 years	do. It can be harmful for people to take this medication if their doctor has not prescribed
	Rhinitis),Flu,			it.
Aspirin Tablet	Headache	Aspirin	hours	
		A Cet (10mg) A -		Caution should be exercised in patients with
		Rest Aalervin	Adults: The	history of kidney or liver disease, any
		Plus (60 ml)	recommended	allergy, who are taking other medications,
	Best for allergic	Acepe Acit	dose is 10 mg	elderly, children, during pregnancy and
Cetirizine	reactions	(10mg)	once	breast-feeding. Avoid alcohol consumption.



	1		1	
			Adult: Allergic	
			conditions- 1 mg	
			twice daily, up to	
			6 g/day.	
			IV- Prophylaxis of	
			acute allergic	
			conditions- 2	
			mg/day.	
			IV/IM- Acute	
			allergic reactions-	
Clemastine		Clamist Tavegyl	4 mg/day.	Avoid excess dosage.
	Prescribed for			
	allergic reactions in			
	patients 2 years of	Allerdain		
	age and older. It	Neoloridin DT	It comes as a	
	blocks histamine's		tablet to taken by	It may cause dizziness, do not drive a car or
	action, which reduces			operate machinery while taking this
Desloratadine		Otrivin	without food.	medication.
	allergy symptoms			
			Adult: PO- 1-2 mg	
			3 times/day.	
			Topical As 0.1%	
			gel/lotion. It	
			comes as a tablet	Caution should be exercised in patients with
	This medication is an			history of elderly, increased eye pressure,
	antihistamine,			prostate enlargement, epilepsy, stomach
	prescribed for severe		comes as a gel to	
D'	T		-	
Dimethindene	allergic conditions.			breastfeeding.
			PO- Adult- The	
			recommended	
			dose is 25 mg to	
			50 mg (1 to 2	
	For severe allergic		capsules).	
	conditions such as		Child- The	
	runny nose, sneezing,		recommended	
	itchy and watery		dose is 12.5 mg to	
	eyes.It is also used		25 mg (1 capsule).	
	for itching of insect	1	Topical: Apply a	
	bites, sunburns, bee	Vencof Calacare	thin layer over the	
		· · · ·		It may cause dizziness or drowsiness, do not
	poison oak and minor	(100 ml)	directed by your	drive a car or operate machinery while taking
Diphenhydramine	skin irritation.	Becodryl	physician.	this medication. Avoid alcohol consumption.
			PO- The	
	It is an antihistamine		recommended	
	and anticholinergic,		dose is 25mg.	
	-		0	
F 1 ·	prescribed for severe			Avoid alcohol consumption while taking this
Embramine	allergic conditions.	Mebryl	Max: 150mg	medication
			Adults: The	
	This medication is an		recommended	
	antihistamine,		dose is 60 mg	r
	prescribed for		twice daily or 180	
	seasonal allergic		mg once daily	
1	reactions such as		with water.	
		1		
			Children C + 11	
	runny nose, sneezing,	A10	Children 6 to 11	
	runny nose, sneezing, red, itchy, or watery	· •	Years: The	
	runny nose, sneezing, red, itchy, or watery eyes; itching. It	(180 mg) Alert	Years: The recommended	Extreme caution needed in children less than
	runny nose, sneezing, red, itchy, or watery eyes; itching. It blocks histamine's	(180 mg) Alert (180 mg) Fexo	Years: The recommended	Extreme caution needed in children less than 6 months old. It may cause dizziness, do not
	runny nose, sneezing, red, itchy, or watery eyes; itching. It	(180 mg) Alert (180 mg) Fexo	Years: The recommended dose is 30 mg	Extreme caution needed in children less than



	-1		1	
				Caution should be exercised in patients with
	This medication is a			history of tuberculosis (TB), fungal or
	corticosteroid,			bacterial infections, liver, kidney, intestinal
	prescribed for asthma			or heart disease, diabetes, decrease in thyroid
	and allergic rhinitis.			hormone, osteoporosis, high blood pressure,
	It arrests the release			mental illness, autoimmune neuromuscular
	of chemicals in the		times a day (total	
	body that cause		dose 232	infection, epilepsy and ulcer, during
Flunisolide	inflammation.	Synatris	mcg/day).	pregnancy.
	This medication is an			
	antihistamine,			
	prescribed for			
	asthma, allergic		Adult: PO-	
	conjunctivitis and		Asthma	
	other allergic		prophylaxis;	
	conditions. It blocks		Allergic	
	histamine a substance		conditions- 1 mg	
	in the body that		twice daily, up to	It may cause dizziness or drowsiness, do not
				drive a car or operate machinery while taking
Ketotifen	-	-		this medication.
	This medication is an		Po- Adults: 10 mg	
	antihistamine,		daily as a single	
	prescribed for		dose.	
	allergic conditions. It		Children: <30kg-	
	blocks histamine		5 mg once a day;	
				Caution should be exercised in patients with
Loratadine				liver or kidney disease, and epilepsy.
	allergy symptoms. This medication is a		once a day.	inver of kidney disease, and ephepsy.
	non-sedating			
	antihistamine,			It may cause dizziness or drowsiness, do not
	prescribed for			drive a car or operate machinery while taking
	symptoms of hay			this medication. Caution should be exercised
	fever (seasonal			in patients with history of liver, heart, kidney
	allergic rhinitis),		recommended	problems, irregular heartbeat, blood disorder,
	hives and other			low potassium levels, diabetes, elderly, any
Mizolastine	allergic reactions.	Elina , Zehist	as a single tablet.	allergy, during pregnancy and breastfeeding.
	This medication is a		Adult: PO- As	
	decongestant,		HCl or sulfate: 60	
	prescribed for cold,		mg 4-6 hourly.	
	allergic rhinitis and		Max: 4-doses/24	
	hay fever. It relieves		hour. Extended	
	stuffy nose, opens		release 120 mg 12	
	nasal airways and	Xl-80 , Qril ,	hourly or 240 mg	Do not take appetite control medicines while
Pseudoephedrine			24 hourly.	taking this medication.
	This medication is a			
	decongestant, used to			
	relieve nasal and			
	sinus congestion due			
	to colds, allergies,			
	and hay fever.			
	Ophthalmic-			
	Relieving redness in		Instill into each	
	eyes. It works by			Do not use this nasal preparation for longer
	constricting the blood			than 3 to 5 days. Rebound congestion may
Xylometazoline		nascal, flurex 0.5		occur after prolonged regular use
ryiometazoiiiie	It blocks histamine		uurauon. 5 uays.	
	action , which			
Antibiotomina	•••	Benadryl, claritin		
Antihistamines	symptoms	, allegra , Zyrtec		



		Beconase
		(beclomethasone)
	Spray into your nose	Flonase
	as it relieve	(fluticasone)
	congestion, runny	Nasacort ,
	nose, sneezing, itchy	Nasalide ,
	nose, and other	Omnaris ,
Some nasal steroids	symptoms.	Rhinocort

XVII. HOSPITAL AND CHEMIST DETAILS

Different areas have different chemist and pharmacy shops providing customers with even 24X7 services. The list below shows the nearby chemist along with their other details for all four areas been examined to identify the allergens and their affects on people.

AREA	CHEMIST NAME	LOCATION	PHONE NO:-
	Shop No-21, Ground Floor, Main Market,		e
R.K.Puram	Apollo pharmacy	Water Tank, RK Puram Sector 8, Delhi	91 -11-66362693
	Dinesh medicos	Shop No-1, Sec-1, Mkt, R K Puram, Delhi – 110022	9811051160
		Shop No 13, Sec-3, Nr Chawla Book Depot, R K Puran	ı,
	S S Medpoint	Delhi – 110022	91-11-26165659
	Guardian pharmacy	Shop No-24, Sec-4, R K Puram, Delhi - 110022	011 26104390
		Shop No-24, Nr Central Govt School, R K Puram, Dell	ni
	Viva chemist	- 110022	011 26178183
		Shop no-3, Back side of mother dairy, Sec-6, Mai	n
	Jain bros chemist	market, RK Puram Sector 6, Delhi – 110022	011 26195080
	Aggarwal chemist	Shop No-2, Sector-1 Market, R K Puram, Delhi – 11002	2 9311099817
		D-1, Mohan Singh market, RK Puram Sector 6, Delhi	_
	Kunal medicos	110022	9717232581
		Shop No 2,1/45 A, Near West Punjabi Bagh & Near IDE	I
		Bank, CENTRAL MATKET, Punjabi Bagh West, Dell	
unjabi bagh	Apolo pharmacy	- 110026	9268200340
		1/45a, Near Central Marketing, Punjabi Bagh West, Dell	ni
	Guardian pharmacy	- 110026	9999996690
		17A/35, Near Maharaja Agrasen Hospital, Main Rohta	k
	Ladlii jee chemist	Road, Punjabi Bagh West, Delhi – 110026	9811534864
		Shop No-2/53, Near Red Light, Punjabi Bagh West, Dell	ni
	Jindal chemist	- 110026	9971774643
		Shop No. 1, Near Shiv Mandir, Shiv Mandir Marg	r,
	Sai medicos	Punjabi Bagh West, Delhi – 110026	011 66265777
		Shop no. 17A/35, Rohtak Road, Near Maharaja Agrase	n
	Shri balaji chemist	Hospital, Punjabi Bagh West, Delhi – 110026	9873432320
		A-234, Near madipur metro station, Madhi Pur Colony	/,
	Deepak medical store	Madipur, Delhi – 110063	9654443409
		Shop Number- 27 Csc, Pocket- A/4, Dda Market, Nea	ur
		Metro Station, Dda Market, Paschim Vihar, Delhi	_
	Arihant medicos	110063	9899167448
		Shop Number 35, Central Market Panjabi Bagh, Mai	n
	98.4 medicos	Mkt Road, Punjabi Bagh, Delhi - 110026	85888899331
		Shop No 3, P No. 2/81, West Punjabi Bagh, Main Clu	b
	Viva medicos	Rd, Punjabi Bagh, Delhi – 110026	011 47180000
		2/80 B, Opposite Ramchand Memorial Nursing Home	2,
	United chemist	Nwa Club Road, Punjabi Bagh, Delhi – 110026	9810155334
		Wz-247, Nr Shiv Mandir, Madipur Village, Madipu	r,
	Amit medical store	Delhi – 110063	9971464899
		S No 21, G H-13, Dda Mkt, Paschim Vihar, Delhi	_
	Kumar medicos	110063	011 66433923
		S No-G-4, Ashish Cplx, Near mother dairy, Kevente	r,
nand Vihar	· Khaneja chemist	Surajmal Vihar-Anand Vihar, Delhi – 110092	9871818950



	Kalra chemist	Sno- 17, Csc Mkt, A-Blk, Anand Vihar, Delhi – 110092	011 22162897			
		G-2, Keventar Market, Ashish Complx, Surajmal Vihar	<u>,</u>			
	Relief pharmacy	Anand Vihar, Delhi – 110092	9654533277			
		Shop No 36, Csc 1, Dda Market, Near St Andrew School	1,			
	Ram raj medicos	Indraprastha Extension, Delhi – 110092	011 66363865			
		Flat No 103, 1st Floor, Aggarwal Complex, Surajma	ıl			
	Shiva homeo pharmacy	Vihar-Anand Vihar, Delhi – 110092	011 66358560			
	Deep medicos	Shop no14 & 16, A block market, Anand Vihar, Delhi 110092	9910688323			
		103, First Floor, Aggarwal Complex, Near Yamun	a			
	Shiva homeo pharmacy	Sports Complex, A-Block, Surajmal Vihar-Anand Vihar Delhi – 110092	r, 9250964466			
		G-1, Aditya Corporation Plaza, Opposite Dyanand Vihar	r,			
	Mina medicos	Karkardooma community centre, Karkardooma, Delhi 110092	 9718302449			
		Inder Enclave-2, Near Vijay Dharam Kanta, Mai	n			
		Mubarak Pur Road, Kiran Vihar-Anand Vihar, Delhi	-			
	Sudhanshu medical store	110092	9971609984			
		S No-F-3/17, Grd Flr, Near Ashok Nursing Home	2,			
	Apollo pharmacy	Krishna Nagar, Delhi – 110051	9899286303			
		G-2/15, Manish Chamber, Saini Enclave, Nea	ır			
		Karkardooma Metro Station, Karkardooma, Delhi	_			
	Lovely medicos	110092	1166442396			
		Shop No 25, Vardhman Plus Citi Mall, Opp Basava				
IGI Airport	Srs medicos	International School, Dwarka Sector 23, Delhi – 110077	9910834595			
	Goyal medical store	19, Nehru Market, Gurgaon Rd, Delhi - 110037	011 23277378			
	Rai medico	Mahavir Encalve, Main Rd, Palam Colony, Delhi 110045	011 25030015			
	Sheetla medical store	Opp Obc Bank, Vasant Kunj Road, Mahipalpur, Delhi 110037	 9718441792			
	Kunj pharmacy	main vasant kunj road , mahipalpur	011 32561115			
	Keneeth chemist	K-26, near aggarwal sweets, mahipalpur	011 41686953			
	Guardian pharmacy	F-13 qutub plaza ,, DLf phase-1 , gurgaon road	0124 3261519			
		G-16, P No-2 HI Galleria, H L Galeeryia, Sec -12, Bellov Ayunshmaan Hospital, Main Road, Dwarka Sector 12				
	Ayshman medicos	Delhi – 110078	9910116124			
		Shop No 3, Plot No 56, Near Dwarka MOD, Dwarka	1,			
	M G pharmacy	Delhi – 110075	7838832952			
		Sector 22, Main Road Noida, Main Road, Delhi Cant	t,			
	Gaur medical store	Delhi – 110010	011 25359702			
	Varshi medicos	K-577 opposite MCD primary school, mahipalpur	9810655453			
	Gupta medical store	L-1 near reliance fresh, mahipalpur	011 41687221			
		D-01, Domestic Departure, Terminal- 3, Igi Airpor				
	Guardian pharmacy	Delhi – 110037	9718985891			

XVIII. PERSONEL MEDICAL HISTORY

Medical history of 50 people were collected with the help of questionnaire as a tool, and to provide a glimpse of how people get affected from allergies according to their body composition, previous medical history, sensitiveness to allergens and daily habits, we listed down the following results of 10 people been surveyed. The following attributes were taken into consideration while taking the health history of people and how they worsen the affect of allergies is also been listed:



NAME	WEIGHT	AGE	GENDER	SMOKER	ASTHMA PATIENT	SEASONAL ALLERGIC	PERENNIAL ALLERGIC	ALLERGIC LEVEL
Ms. Sonia Garg	63kg	22	F	NO	NO	YES	YES	HIGH
Mr. Akshay Tripathi	72Kg	25	М	NO	NO	YES	YES	HIGH
Mr. Anil Mehta	69Kg	68	М	YES	YES	YES	YES	HIGH
Ms. Rashmi Singh	82Kg	36	F	NO	YES	NO	NO	LOW
Ms. Suhani Kashyap	42Kg	18	F	NO	NO	YES	YES	LOW
Mr. Rajeev Mehra	85kg	62	М	NO	YES	YES	YES	HIGH
Mr. Karan Singh	77Kg	26	М	YES	YES	NO	NO	LOW
Mr. Ashok Chawla	76Kg	30	М	YES	YES	NO	YES	MILD
Ms. Priya Kaur	86Kg	50	F	NO	NO	YES	NO	MILD
Ms. Sonam Khatri	70Kg	41	F	NO	NO	YES	NO	MILD

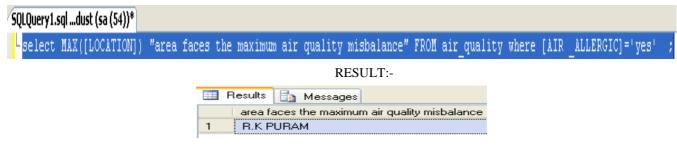
XIX. ANALYSIS USING SQL

SQL (Structured Query Language) is a computer language for working with sets of facts and the relationships between them. The first incarnation of SQL appeared in 1974, when a group in IBM developed the first prototype of a relational database. The primary function of SQL is the management and manipulation of data and thus, basically called as data centric language. SQL includes built-in processing primitives for accessing data stored in sets, tables, lists, and other data structures and databases, and for specific manipulation and transformation of data required by a programming application.

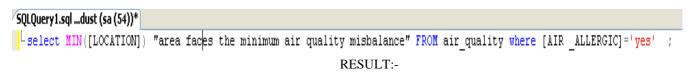
XX. RESULTS AFTER ANALYSIS:-

The following questions were taken as an example to find out the actual analysis using SQL Queries.

1. Which area faces the maximum air quality misbalance?



2. Which area faces the minimum air quality misbalance?





💷 Results	🚡 Messages						
area fa	area faces the minimum air quality misbalance						
1 ANANI	VIHAR						

3. Which area faces the maximum pollen affect?

SQLQuery1.sqldust (sa (54))*												
<pre>-select MAX([LOCATION])</pre>	"area faces	the l	MAXIMUM	POLLEN	COUNT	misbalance"	FROM	[pollen count]	where	[POLLEN_	ALLERGIC]='ye	3' ;

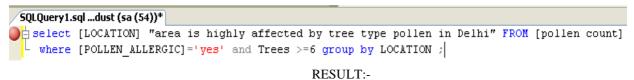
RESULT:-	

	Results	🛅 Messages	
	area fa	aces the MAXIM	UM POLLEN COUNT misbalance
1	PUNJ	ABI BAGH	

4. Which area faces the minimum pollen affect?

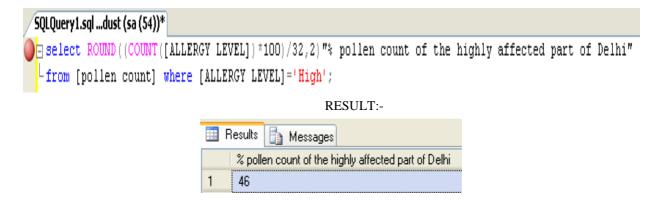
SQLQuery1.sqldust (sa (54))*							
<pre>-select MIN([LOCATION]) "are</pre>	a faces the MINI	MUM POLLEN COUNT	misbalance" FF	ROM [pollen count]] where [POLL]	EN_ALLERGIC]='yes'	4
			RESULT:-				
	🛄 Results	🛅 Messages					
	area fa	ces the MINIM	UM POLLEN (COUNT misbalar	nce		
	1 ANAN	D VIHAR					

5. Which area is highly affected by tree type pollen in Delhi?



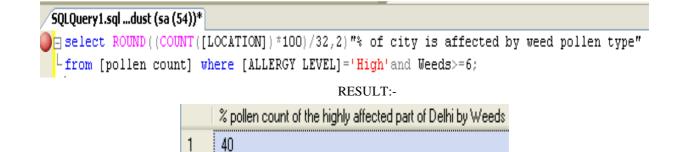
📰 F	Results	6	Messages				
	area is highly affected by tree type pollen in Delhi						
1	ANAND VIHAR						
2	PUNJA	ABI E	BAGH				

6. What is % pollen count of the highly affected part of Delhi?



7. What % of city is affected by weed pollen type?





8. Which area is highly prone to allergies in Delhi?

SQLQuery1.sql ...dust (sa (54))*

```
select air_quality.LOCATION "air_quality location",[pollen count].LOCATION "pollen count location"
from [pollen count],air_quality
where air_quality.[AIR_ALLERGIC]='yes' and [pollen count].[ALLERGY LEVEL]='high'
group by [pollen count].LOCATION, air quality.LOCATION;
```

🛅 R	lesults 🛅 Message	es		
	air_quality location	pollen count location		
1	ANAND VIHAR	ANAND VIHAR		
2	I.G.I AIRPORT	ANAND VIHAR		
3	PUNJABI BAGH	ANAND VIHAR		
4	R.K. PURAM	ANAND VIHAR		
5	ANAND VIHAR	I.G.I AIRPORT		
6	I.G.I AIRPORT	I.G.I AIRPORT		
7	PUNJABI BAGH	I.G.I AIRPORT		
8	R.K. PURAM	I.G.I AIRPORT		
9	ANAND VIHAR	PUNJABI BAGH		
10	I.G.I AIRPORT	PUNJABI BAGH		
11	PUNJABI BAGH	PUNJABI BAGH		
12	R.K PURAM	PUNJABI BAGH		

RESULT:-

9. List of chemist shops at a particular location?

SQLQuery1.sql...dust (sa (54))* select chemistname.CHEMIST_NAME, chemistname.ADDRESS, chemistname.LOCATION from chemistname, air_quality, [pollen count] where chemistname.LOCATION in(select air_quality.LOCATION from air_quality where air_quality.[AIR_ALLERGIC]='yes') group by chemistname.CHEMIST_NAME, chemistname.ADDRESS, chemistname.LOCATION;



RESULT:-

	CHEMIST NAME	ADDRESS	LOCATION
1	98.4 medicos	Shop Number 35, Central Market Panjabi Bagh, Main Mkt Road, Punjabi Bagh, Delhi - 110026	Punjabi bagh
2	amit medical store	Wz-247, Nr Shiv Mandir, Madipur Village, Madipur, Delhi - 110063	Punjabi bagh
3	apollo pharmacy	S No-F-3/17, Grd Flr, Near Ashok Nursing Home, Krishna Nagar, Delhi - 110051	Anand Vihar
4	appolo pharmacy	Shop No 2,1/45 A, Near West Punjabi Bagh & Near IDBI Bank, CENTRAL MATKET , Punjabi Bagh West, Delhi - 110026	Punjabi bagh
5	arihant medicos	Shop Number- 27 Csc, Pocket- A/4, Dda Market, Near Metro Station, Dda Market, Paschim Vihar, Delhi - 110063	Punjabi bagh
6	deep medicos	Shop no14 & 16, A block market, Anand Vihar, Delhi - 110092	Anand Vihar
7	deepak medical store	A-234, Near madipur metro station, Madhi Pur Colony, Madipur, Delhi - 110063	Punjabi bagh
8	guardian pharmacy	1/45a, Near Central Marketing, Punjabi Bagh West, Delhi - 110026	Punjabi bagh
9	jindal chemist	Shop No-2/53, Near Red Light, Punjabi Bagh West, Delhi - 110026	Punjabi bagh
10	kalra chemist	Sno- 17, Csc Mkt, A-Blk, Anand Vihar, Delhi - 110092	Anand Vihar
11	khaneja chemist	S No-G-4, Ashish Cplx, Near mother dairy, Keventer, Surajmal Vihar-Anand Vihar, Delhi - 110092	Anand Vihar
12	kumar medicos	S No 21, G H-13, Dda Mkt, Paschim Vihar, Delhi - 110063	Punjabi bagh
13	ladlii jee chemist	17A/35, Near Maharaja Agrasen Hospital, Main Rohtak Road, Punjabi Bagh West, Delhi - 110026	Punjabi bagh
14	lovely medicos	G-2/15,Manish Chamber, Saini Enclave, Near Karkardooma Metro Station, Karkardooma, Delhi - 110092	Anand Vihar
15	mina medicos	G-1 Aditya Corporation Plaza, Opposite Dyanand Vihar, Karkardooma community centre, Karkardooma, Delhi - 110092	Anand Vihar
16	Ram raj medicos	Shop No 36, Csc 1, Dda Market, Near St Andrew School, Indraprastha Extension, Delhi - 110092	Anand Vihar
17	relief pharmacy	G-2, Keventar Market, Ashish Complx, Surajmal Vihar-Anand Vihar, Delhi - 110092	Anand Vihar
18	sai medicos	Shop No. 1, Near Shiv Mandir, Shiv Mandir Marg, Punjabi Bagh West, Delhi - 110026	Punjabi bagh
19	santosh medicos	Shop No 17 Wz - 170/220 A, Madipur, Opp. Mother Dairy SFS Flats, Madipur village, Punjabi Bagh, Delhi - 110026	Punjabi bagh
20	shiva homeo pharm	103, First Floor, Aggarwal Complex, Near Yamuna Sports Complex, A-Block, Surajmal Vihar-Anand Vihar, Delhi - 110092	Anand Vihar
21	shiva homeo pharm	Flat No 103, 1st Floor, Aggarwal Complex, Surajmal Vihar-Anand Vihar, Delhi - 110092	Anand Vihar
22	shri balaji chemist	Shop no. 17A/35, Rohtak Road, Near Maharaja Agrasen Hospital, Punjabi Bagh West, Delhi - 110026	Punjabi bagh
23	sudhanshu medical	Inder Enclave-2, Near Vijay Dharam Kanta, Main Mubarak Pur Road, Kiran Vihar-Anand Vihar, Delhi - 110092	Anand Vihar

10. Who all Doctors are available at R.K. PURAM?

SQLQuery1.sql -...tdust (sa (54))

select docters.DOCTER_NAME,docters.ADDRESS,docters.LOCATION,docters.TIMINGS, docters.[CONTACT INFO],docters.LINK from docters where docters.LOCATION in (select air_quality.LOCATION from air_quality where air_quality.[AIR _ALLERGIC]='yes' -)group by docters.ADDRESS,docters.LOCATION,docters.DOCTER NAME,docters.[CONTACT INFO],docters.LINK,docters.TIMINGS;

RESULT:-

Results 📴 Messages								
DOCTER_NAME	ADDRESS	LOCATION	TIMINGS	CONTACT INFO	LINK			
MAX SUPER SPECIALITY hospital	1, Press Enclave Road, Saket, Delhi - 110017	R.K. PURAM	Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, Sa	011 66534955	www.maxhealthcare.com			
Dr. huzuria	20,Aradhana,Sector-13, R K Puram, Delhi - 110022	R.K. PURAM	Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, Sa	011 24677059	NULL			
Daya memorial hospital	210, Village, Near Multi Level Parking, Dr Kapoor W	R.K. PURAM	All days : 12:00 am to 11:59 pm	011 66361599	NULL			
Dr. rajni ved	41, Anupam Apts, M.B. Road, Saidyllahjab, New Del	R.K. PURAM	Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, Sa	1126967362	NULL			
Ndmc Hospital	Begam Zadi Mkt, Nr Rail Museum, Moti Bagh, Delhi	R.K. PURAM	Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, Sa	011 24679711	NULL			
Sukhmani hospital	Block B7, Hospital No 126a, Extension, Opposite Arya	R.K. PURAM	Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, Sa	011 66228659	http://www.sukhmanihospital.in/			
Mohinder Hospital	C-5, Near Gurudwara, Green Park Extension, Green	R.K. PURAM	Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, Sa	011 66891466	www.mohinderhospital.com			
Dr.Vinayek clinic	E-9/15, Opp DPS School, Vasant Vihar, Delhi - 1100	R.K. PURAM	Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, Sa	011 6537264	NULL			
Bsf Hospital	East Block-9, RK Puram Sector 1, Delhi - 110022	R.K. PURAM	Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday: 12	011 26193282	NULL			
Dr. M.C Rita baruha	F No-2, Cghs M&G, Hospital Campus, R K Puram, De	R.K. PURAM	NULL	9868808096	NULL			
Dr. vinay walia clinic	Fc/3, First Floor, Dda Shopping Centre, Beneath Udi	R.K. PURAM	Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, Sa	011 6741632	NULL			
Apollo health at home	Indraprastha Apollo Hospital, Mathura Road, Sarita V	R.K. PURAM	All days: 08:00 am to 08:00 pm	011 66442511	NULL			
Prem chikista Kendra	Kanak Durga Cplx, RK Puram Sector 12, Delhi - 110	R.K. PURAM	Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, Sa	011 2619 5637	NULL			
Safdarjung Hospital	New Opd Building, Opposite Aiims, Department Of O	R.K. PURAM	Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, Sa	011 26165060	http://www.vmmc-sjh.nic.in/			
Holly Angels Hospital	Plot No-B, Lok Commercial Central, Behind Priya Cin	R.K. PURAM	Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, Sa	011 43357700	NULL			
Dr. surbesh bhattacharjee	Q No-513-A, Sec-3, R K Puram, Delhi - 110022	R.K. PURAM	NULL	011 26180707	NULL			
Dr. virendar S. salhotra	Qtr No. 294, Sector-4, R.K. Puram, New Delhi, RK P	R.K. PURAM	Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, Sa	1126198545	NULL			
Dr. Rajesh bhatnagar	S-3/486, R K Puram, Delhi - 110022	R.K. PURAM	NULL	011 23034171	NULL			
Pramila Clinic	Shop No 136, Sec-9 Mkt, R K Puram, Delhi - 110022	R.K. PURAM	Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, Sa	9899729456	NULL			
Dr. Raj mathur	Shop No 23, Sector-1 Market, R K Puram, Delhi - 11	R.K. PURAM	Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, Sa	011 26898495	NULL			
Health on call	shop no-63a/1, Near Gurudwara, Arjun Nagar, Safda	R.K. PURAM	Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, Sa	011 66889531	NULL			



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